

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЛОГИНОВ

Имя: МАКСИМ

Отчество: РОМАНОВИЧ

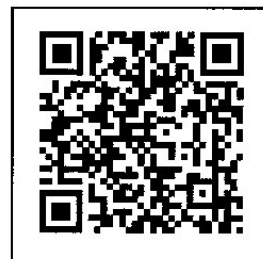
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: УДМУРТСКАЯ РЕСПУБЛИКА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант №2

Task 1.a 1. work; 2. push; 3. ideas.

Task 1.b. And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do". / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c. 1. IF "I" is stressed, then there is an emphasis on the subject, so nobody else is driven by this passion. 2. IF "driven" is stressed, then author emphasize the impact of passion on him

3. ~~Speaker stopped before key words and phrases so that audience would pay attention~~ → Usually, audience pays attention to the pauses and listens closely, while stressed words are a easy to remember.

Task 2.

1 Well, I'm eager to devote more time to my family. You know, it is a precious ~~time~~ moment to be with my ~~children~~ immediate relatives, but due to perpetual work, I see them once in a blue moon.

2 It is essential for me to ask ^{for} some advice from my wife or even children, prior to making crucial decisions. ~~Though~~ Though, they are ~~least~~ less tech-savvy than me, I need to embrace their opinions and be open-minded.



3. Listen, the thing is, they are too young to be taught the lessons I've learned. Just let them revel and bask. They are literally infants. And what I think ~~they~~ it is better for them to overcome all challenges by themselves. This is how billionaires are made.

4. You know, in the world of ~~constant~~ ^{companies} endless changes, ~~people~~ ^{are becoming} more vulnerable than ever. I mean, ~~some companies are negatively affected by the invention of the~~ you have to be flexible enough to catch the customers' attention and survive. So, companies need to have that is why companies are focused on sustainability. Most of my errands to managers are connected with ensuring sustainability.

5. What defines true businessman is his reaction to criticism and failure. Trust me, you have to keep trying, regardless of ^{the results} what your friends or media think. Same was for me. I do not really care about public reaction on what I do, I am busy with figuring out how to streamline my business. ~~process~~.

6. Be patient. Success won't come as fast as you think. I know dozens of people with decent business ideas, but they didn't succeed because their anticipated results didn't live up to expectations. All you need is to do your best and wait for the reward - then grab it.



Task 3. 1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved,
organizational productivity will decrease

Significantly.
The word "unless" is used here to demonstrate
"if not" type of clause. So, if conflicting priorities
are not resolved, organizational productivity
will decrease significantly. If we use "if", then
it means that ~~can~~ resolved conflicting priorities
leads to a decrease in organizational productivity.
So, it means the opposite, compared to "unless".

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success
in the modern workplace.

Communication placed as the subject of the sentence,
since it is the key word of the sentence $\Rightarrow$ there is
no need in other subjects. This emphasizes the
importance of the skill and it should be stressed. (by
raising the tone)

3. There is a societal shift occurring in values
towards global sustainability.

"There is" is used at the ~~begin~~ beginning to introduce
"societal shift". In general, "there is" in sentence
is used for introducing a subject.

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated
risk-taking. Infinitive "to thrive" used here, because
it demonstrates a purpose to do something $\Rightarrow$ we use
to + verb (in Present Simple). So, it is indicating what
organizations can do, if they embrace risk-taking.

5. Were it not for technological advancement, this task
would be impossible. Reversed conditional. So thanks to
technological advancement, we have this task. (as well as all creature comforts)



Task 4. 1. D

2. D

3. D

4. B

5. C

If you buy all the necessary ingredients for the recipe, you can make do without other things.

6. A

7. D

~~I think~~ you've definitely annoyed Ralph while mentioning his forthcoming retirement.

8. C



9. A

10. A

Task 5

1. C

2. B

3. E

4. A

5. L

6. H

7. J

8. D

9. K

10. F

1. Business news. The aim is to provide businessmen and those who are interested in economics a relevant information about business world markets' tendencies values of stocks ~~etc~~ etc. ^{Audience:} This text extract is for investors, so they would choose the most lucrative strategies according to this report.

Language features: "stock market" - directly connected with ~~some~~ economics and businesses where businesses sell their ~~pat~~ products, stocks. "tech companies" - sort of businesses in the IT ~~se~~ realm.



2. Political speech. 1. The aim is to persuade citizens that you are right, to gain the support and power, to encourage people to implement your orders. 2. This extract is for citizens, political activists. 3. "we must act now" - political leader encourage people to do something (his errands), "depends on the decision we make today" - policy ~~means~~ means making decisions (elections for example).

3. Instruction Manual. 1. The aim is to help people with figuring out how to do something, by providing the list of required actions. 2. This text extract is for those, who bought a chair and wonder how to assemble it. 3. "first attach the seat" - direct instruction, steps how to assemble the chair.

4. Historical Documentary Script. 1. The aim is to provide the audience with ~~right~~ authentic historical events. 2. For those, who are interested in history; students, studying history. 3. "a moment that will live forever in the annals of history" - this phrase refers to a significant event in the history. Suitable for this genre.

5. Scientific Article. 1. The aim is to describe something in scientific terms, explain some events. 2. For those students studying science, for professors who love scientific things. 3. "using a multi-variable regression model" - so quite complex to comprehend. Suitable for Scientific Article.



6. Spoken anecdote. 1 Aim: to make people laugh. 2. Text extract is for someone who would like to 'uplift the spirit', for friends. 3. 'A pigeon ^{close} dropped a whole slice of pizza right in front of me' - a little bit of nonsense to make people laugh.

Task 6.

1. Fallacy 1: Sentence 4.

1) It is obvious, that not all ^{drivers} people are inconsiderate and care only about their own convenience. For instance, ~~many~~ many people prefer electric cars, as they are more eco-friendly than cars with gas, thus they care about ~~eco~~ ecology ecological situation, so initial statement is incorrect.

2) Some people who drive in city centers are inconsiderate..., though not all drivers are the same.

2. Fallacy 2: Sentence 5.

1) Banning cars might lead to the positive impact in terms of air pollution, but it would not completely eliminate it, due to the other factors like factories, heating system etc.

2) Therefore banning cars would reduce air pollution and make cities cleaner, but factories are still ~~are~~ detrimental in air pollution terms.



Fallacy 3: sentence 4.

1) ~~Banning~~ Banning cars would not ensure absolute safety for people due to the fact that traffic accidents might be caused by other means of transport (trams, for example). Cyclists also might be involved in the ~~traf~~ accident with another cyclist or even pedestrian.

2) For instance, if cars are banned, the chance of traffic accidents occurrence would be lower than usual, ensuring more safety for pedestrians and cyclists, but other means of transport are still a threat.

Fallacy 4: sentence 9.

1) Crackdown on cars would not instantly transform city centers into peaceful and enjoyable places for everyone, since not only cars cause noise. Author doesn't consider noise caused by pedestrians themselves.

2. As a result, banning cars would help to ~~make cities~~ bring some peace into cities, but we also ~~have~~ to take some decisive ~~measures~~ actions to ensure that other pedestrians would not ~~make~~ noise and cause nuisance to others.



Fallacy 5: Sentence 11.

1) Banning cars is not the best way forward for cities. This measure would be absolutely detrimental for country in terms of economics. There would be a huge loss in the car sector of market and the country will significantly reduce its gross national product as a result, since nobody would buy cars.

2) While some may ^{support} ~~oppose~~ the ban, it is perilous for government to take this action, as it ^{inevitably} would lead to crisis.

